

Strengthening resilience of riparian corridors in the US-Mexico borderlands

University of Arizona and partners,
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Foundation's Dynamics of Coupled
Natural and Human (CNH) Systems
Program, 2010-2016



Research team

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- Hans Skov-Petersen - *University of Copenhagen, Denmark*

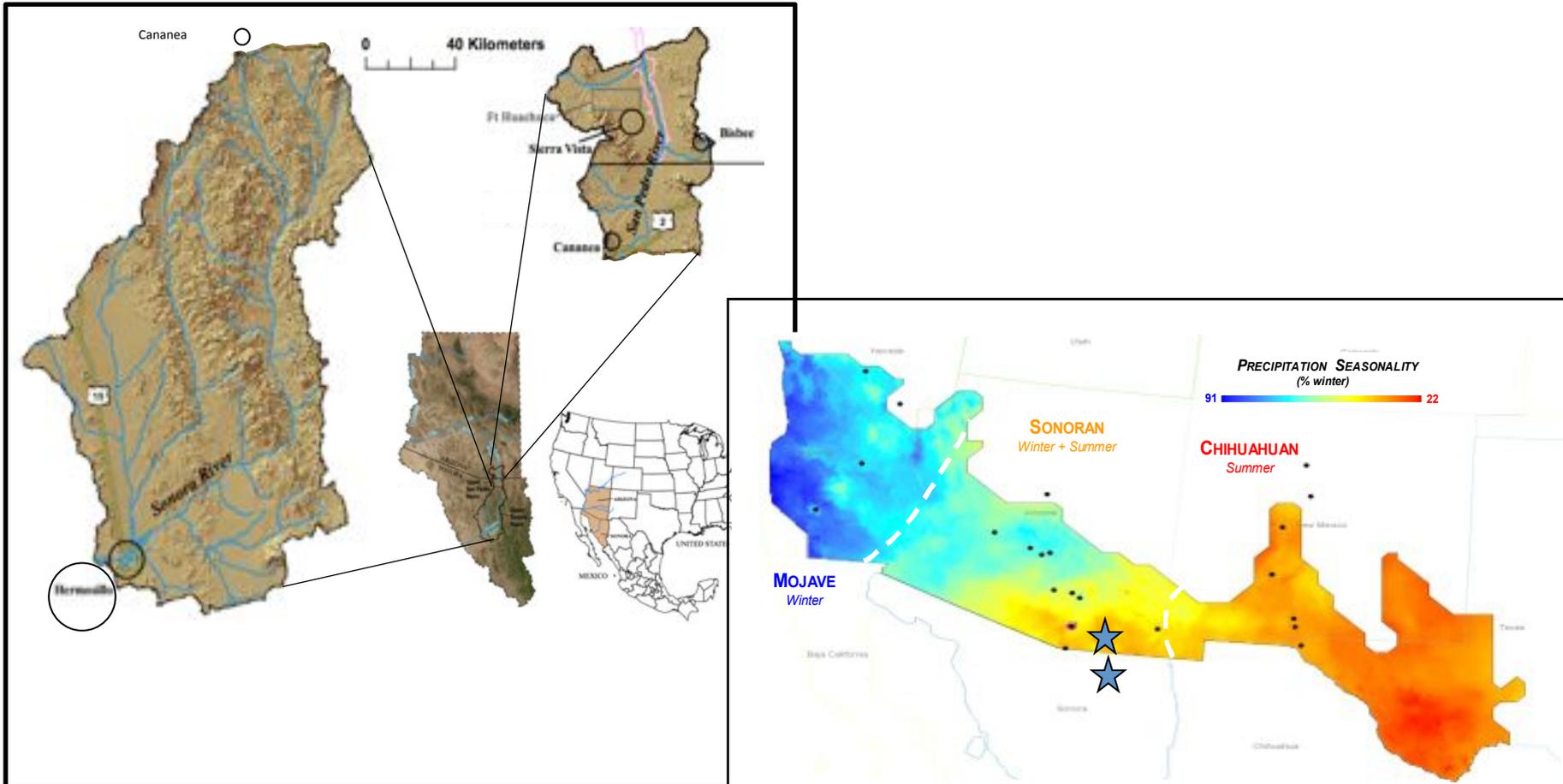


Research design & methods

- Eco-hydrological dynamics
 - Land-cover/land-use modeling
 - Ecosystem physiological metrics
 - Ecosystem service modeling
 - Characterize sources and variability of recharge
 - Quantify pumping and surface withdrawals
 - Estimate hydrologic state over time, link to ecological conditions
- Social-institutional dynamics
 - Documentary analysis
 - Institutional analysis
 - Semi-structured interviews and focus groups
 - Workshops

Study watersheds

- Sonoran Desert, grassland, desert scrub, riparian forests, upland oak-conifer forests
- Climate: monsoon-dominated Río Sonora, bimodal precipitation - San Pedro
- Urban growth, military, mining, ranching
- San Pedro Riparian National Conservation Area (SPRNCA); Ajos-Bavispe Reserve



Río San Pedro - Mexico



Photos: L. House-Peters

San Pedro River – U.S.

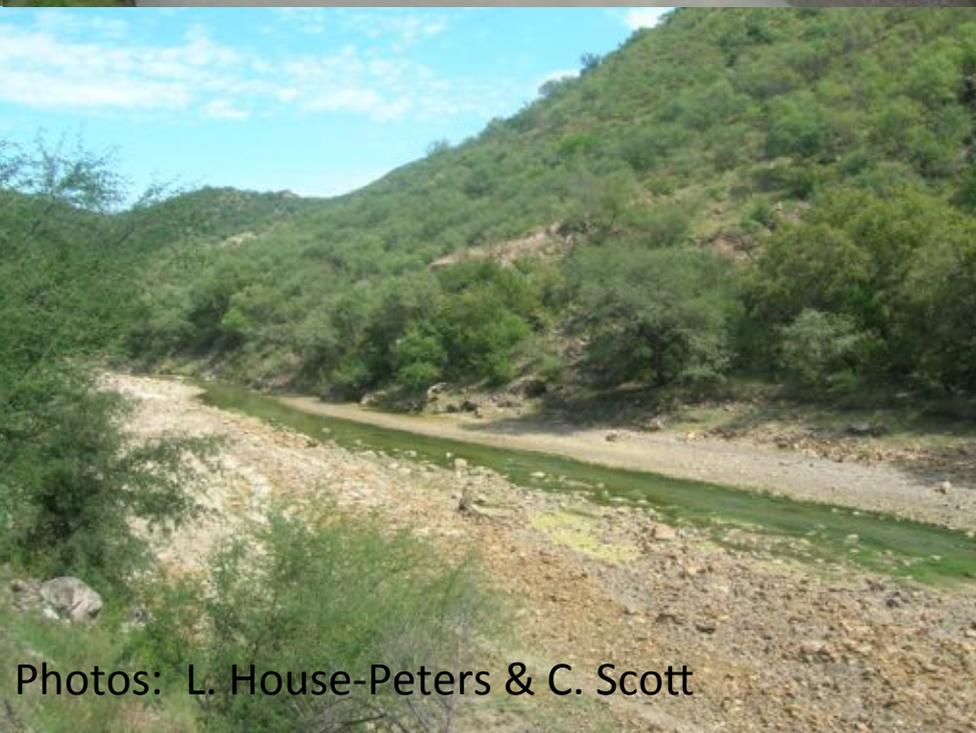




Río Sonora



Río Bavispe



Photos: L. House-Peters & C. Scott

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tucson.com

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 Volume 117 Number 166



Living in a town where the water is contaminated is a daily struggle for residents of BACAUCUCHI, SONORA. The town's water supply is contaminated by a nearby copper mine. The water is not safe to drink and is causing health problems.

LIVELIHOODS WASHED AWAY BY ACID SPILL

2 months after mine accident, farmers, families don't know what to believe

By Paula Davis
 BACAUCUCHI, SONORA — The makeshift town hall was packed by the time Mayor Vidal Viquez arrived. The residents of this small town of a few hundred people, which shares the name with the nearby river where millions of gallons of toxic solution were dumped, had been waiting for him.

A few sat in plastic chairs, most stood against the wall or sat on boxes of bottled water. Those outside strained to get a look through the windows. Nearly two months after the Aug. 6 and 7 copper mine spill, which was followed by heavy rains brought by Hurricane Odile that further contaminated the land, residents are frustrated and feel as though they've been forgotten.

"This is the town that's worse off, and no one is doing anything about it," said a man in a blue baseball cap, most likely he is digging wells in other places but not here.

Viquez explained what the federal, state and local governments are doing.

"Remember, when you told me there was a spill, I got on my horse; it took me two hours," he said, "but I went to check it out and reported it to the authorities."

Viquez was referring to a second



Farmer Castro, a chemical biologist with the state of Sonora, gets samples to test for contamination at the Arizpe Well #1 site near the Rio Bacanuchi last week.

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Arizona Daily Star

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Monday, October 6, 2014
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Toxic spill in Mexico leaves fear, anger in its wake

Answers on long-term impact on the land, water, difficult to get

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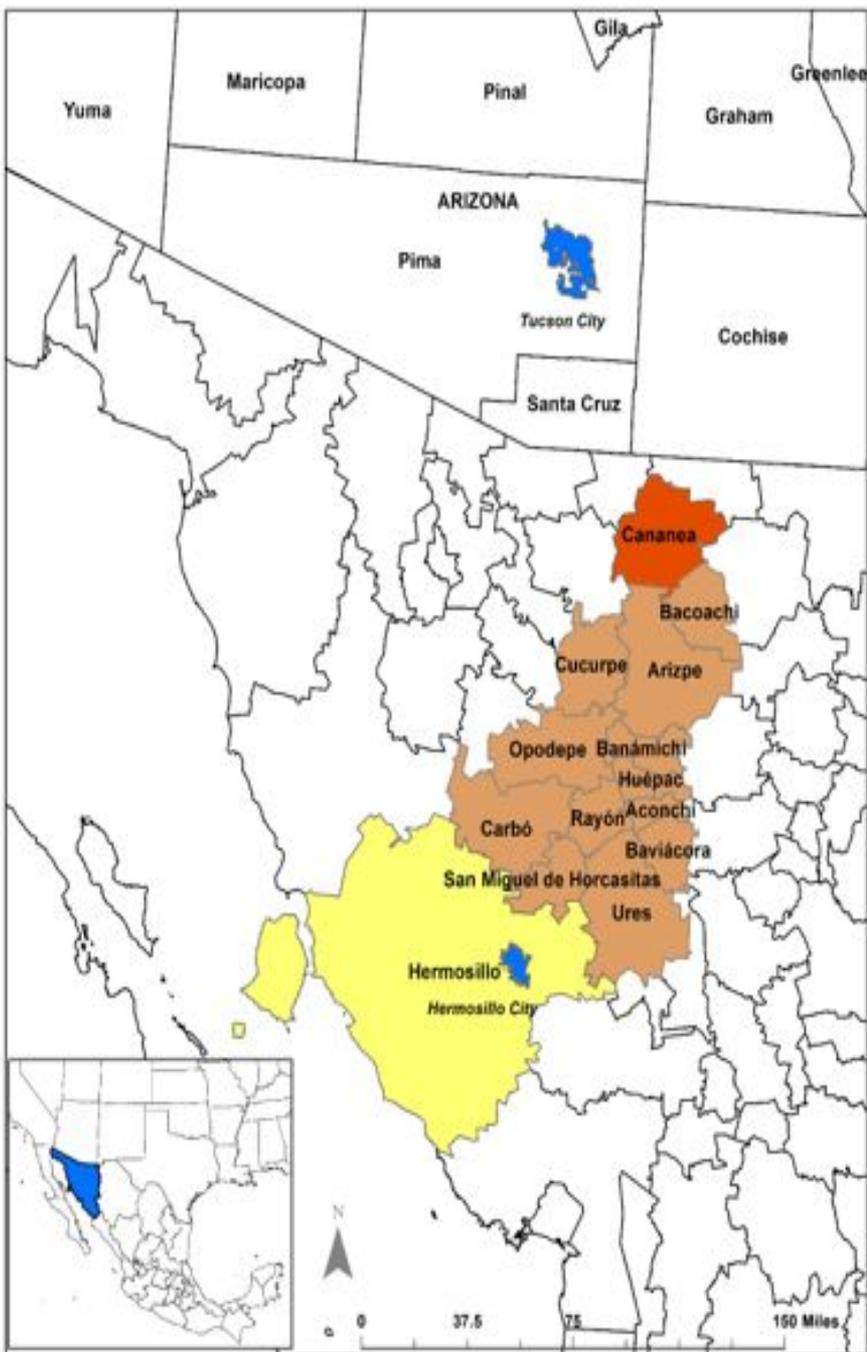
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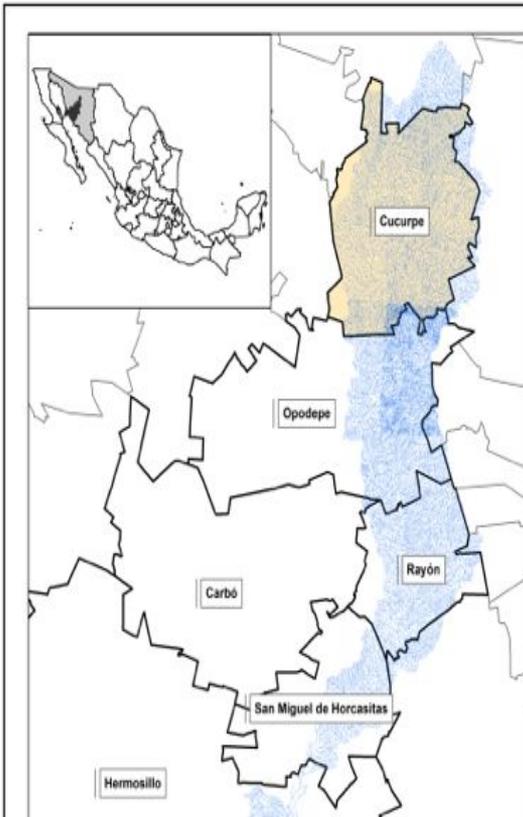
10 Calculated Risks That Lead To Startup Success

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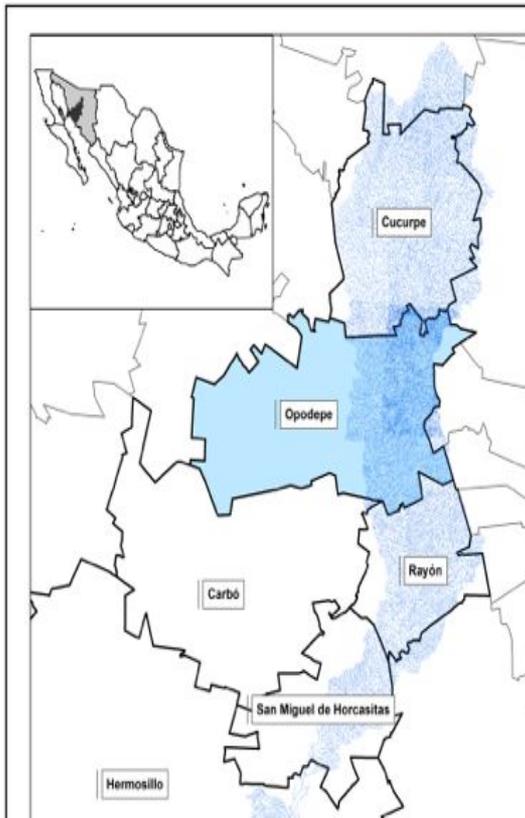


- **August 7th, 2014**
- **32.4 acre-feet of copper leaching solution**
- **Río Bacanuchi: Headwaters of Rio Sonora**
- **More than 20,000 people affected, not including Hermosillo City**
- **Hundreds of millions of pesos of estimated damages**



Ongoing work in adjacent San Miguel basin: **CUCURPE**

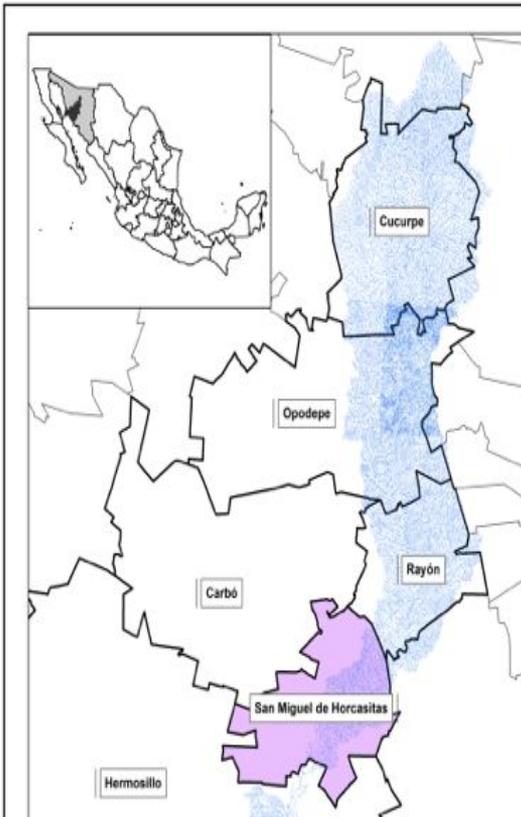
- Concerns for re-opened mining operations.
- Extreme aridity.
- Low livestock productivity.
- Obstacles for launching other economic opportunities.



OPODEPE

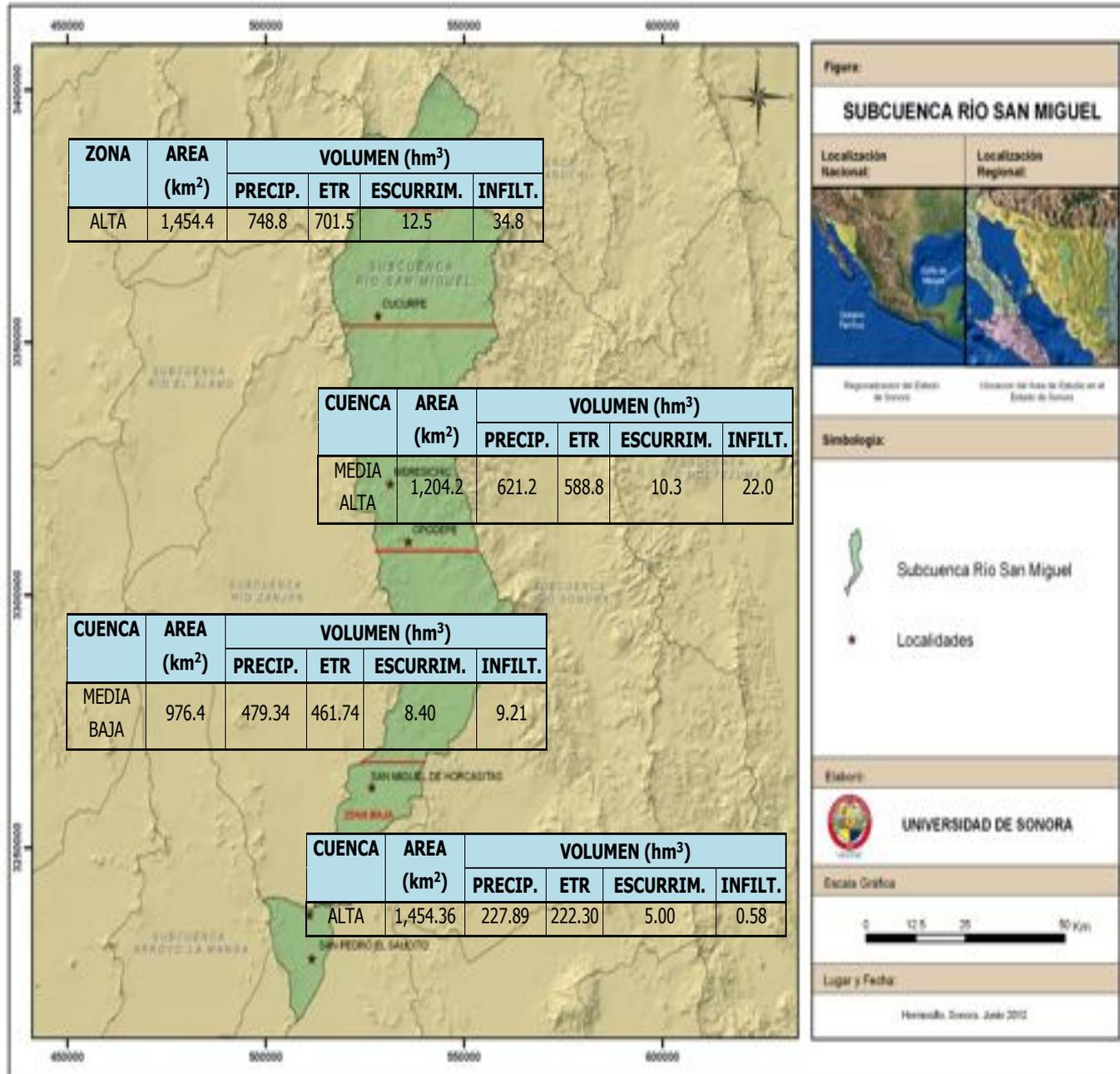
- Inadequate roads, communication networks.
- Notably rural.
- Large number of ejidos in the San Miguel Basin

SAN MIGUEL HORCASITAS



- Rural-urban competition.
- Intra-rural competition (private vs communal)
- Issues to supply water for domestic use.
- Land monopolies by a few in the ejidos.
- Poverty in general.

SAN MIGUEL WATER BALANCE 1974-2012



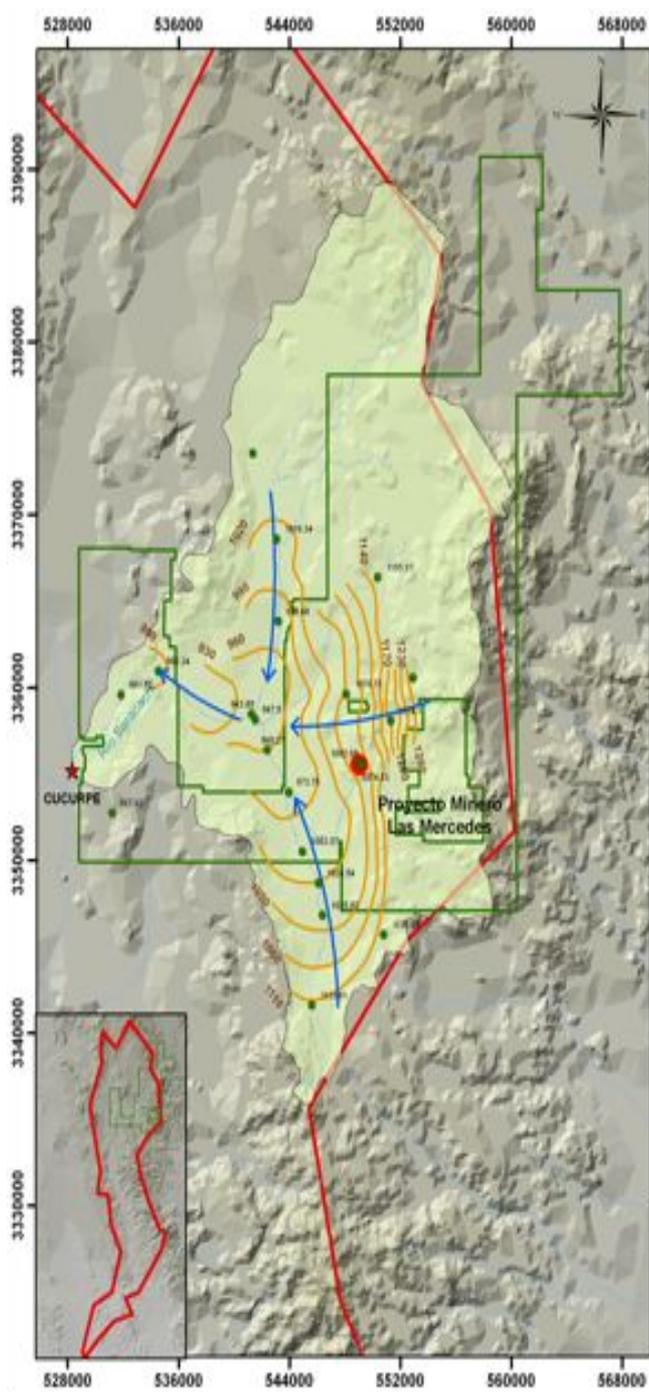


Figura:
Elevación al Nivel Estático y dirección de Flujo subterráneo Rio Saracachi

Localización del Área:	Localización Regional:
Ubicación del Área de Estudio en el Acuífero	Ubicación del Acuífero en el Estado de Sonora

Simbología:

- ★ Población
- Corriente superficial
- Proyecto Minero Las Mercedes
- Lote Concesionado
- ◊ Microcuenca Saracachi
- ◊ Acuífero Rio San Miguel
- Obra Hidráulica
- Curvas de isovalores
- Elevación al nivel estático (equidistancia cada 30 m.s.n.m)
- Dirección de flujo Subterráneo

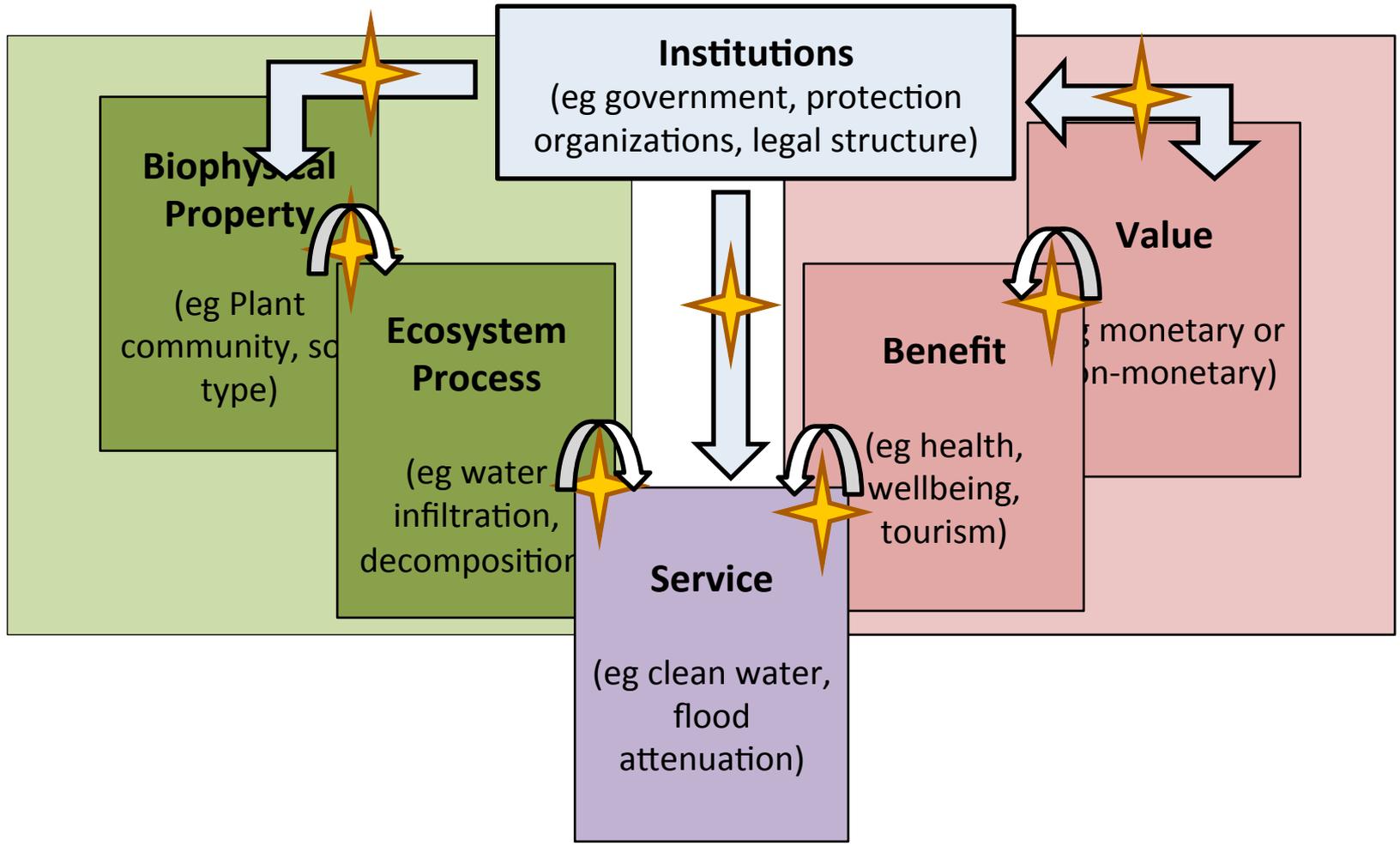
Elaboró:
 UNIVERSIDAD DE SONORA

Datos Geográficos
Elipsoide _____ Clarke de 1866
Proyección_ Universal Transversa Mercator
Datum _____ WGS 84

Escala Gráfica 	Lugar y Fecha: Hermosillo, Sonora. Mayo de 2009
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Elevation of the static level, Saracachi sub-basin of the San Miguel.

Hydrology linked to Ecosystem Services: Emerge from the Social-ecological System



Dominant Species

Arid Adapted

Native Riparian

Tamarix spp.

Prosopis velutina

Populus fremontii

Salix gooddingii



Agent-Based Modeling (ABM) Approach

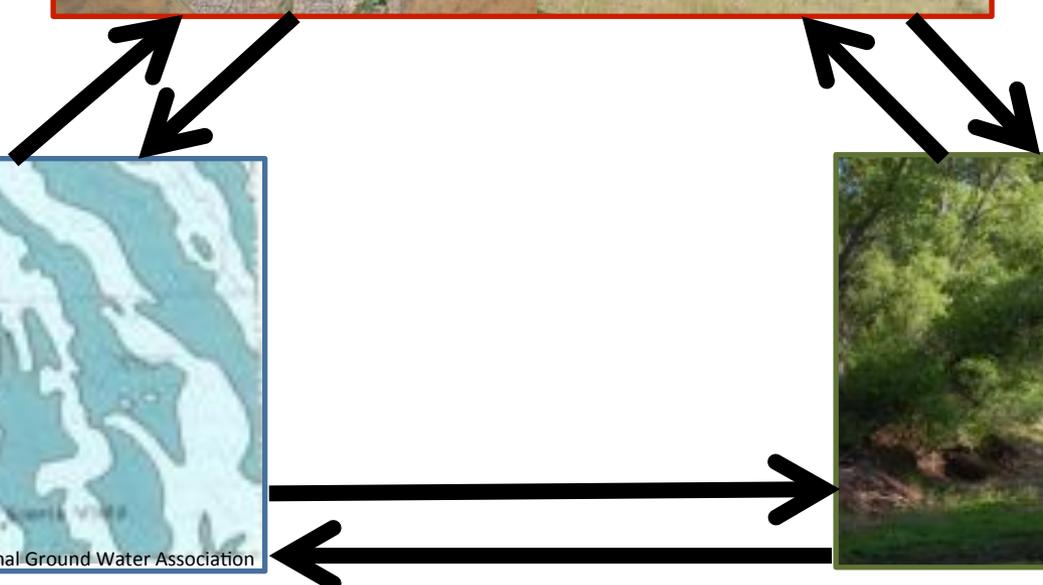
Social



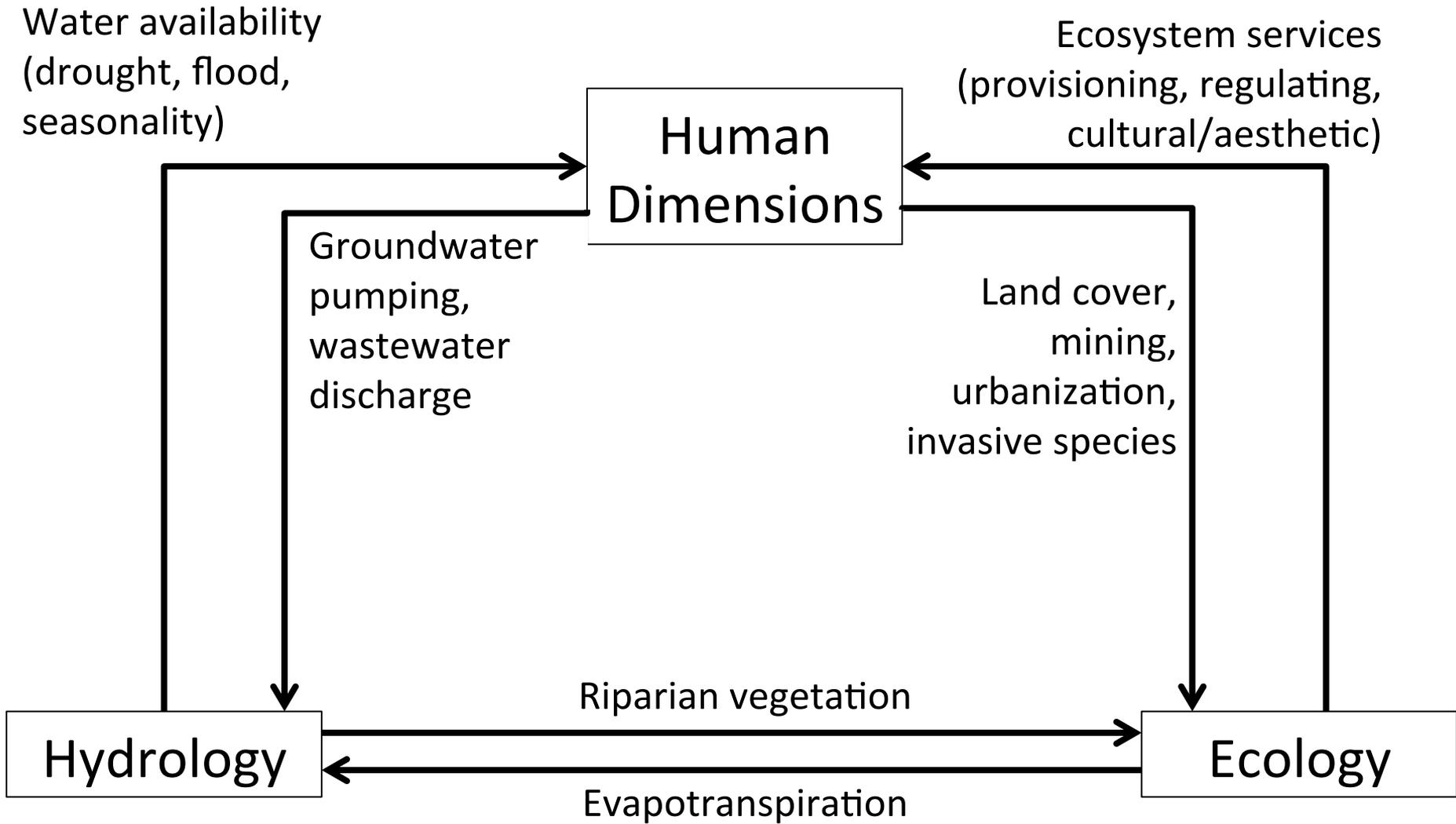
Hydrological



Ecological



Upper San Pedro Watershed Social-Ecological System



Available Data

Social, Economic

- Land Management
- Census Tracts
- Ownership
- Pastures
- [Cochise County GIS data](#) (\$)
 - Comprehensive Plan
 - Zoning
 - Growth Area Boundaries
- [Additional GIS data](#)
- Mining, copper prices

Ecological

- Land Cover
- Ecosystem Services Mapping

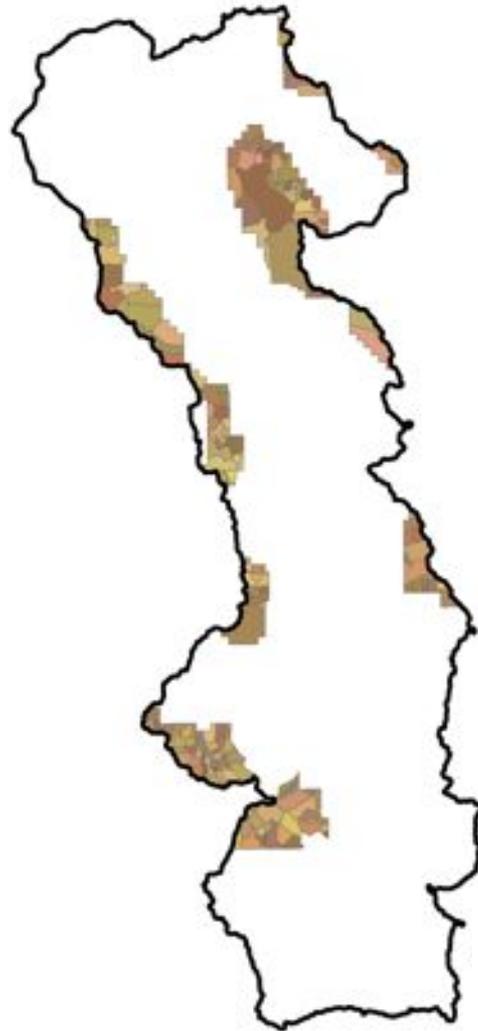
Hydrology

- Groundwater Model (MODFLOW)
- Wet/Dry River Mapping
- FAO Soils
- Automated Geospatial Watershed Assessment Tool (Runoff and Erosion)

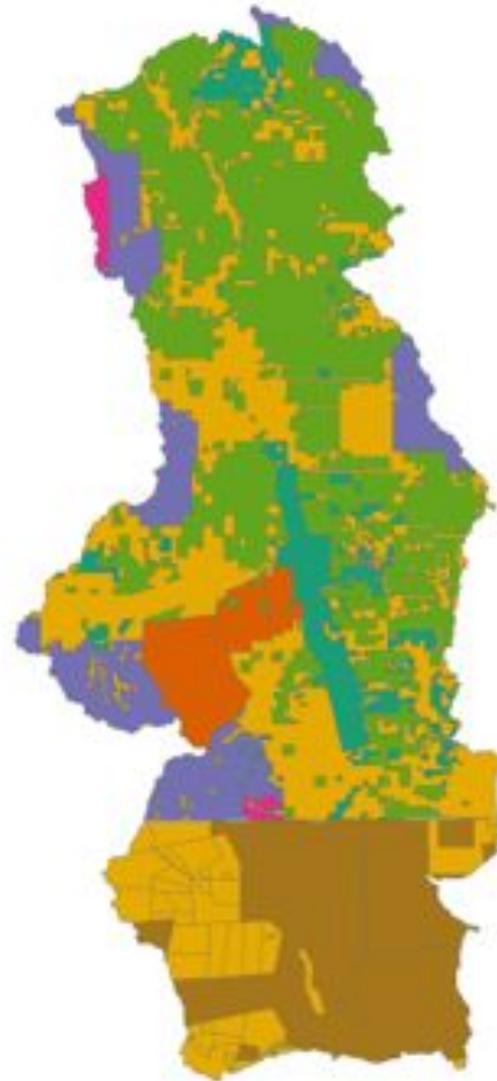
Example Social Data



County/ International
Boundaries



Pastures



Land Management

Land Ownership

- BLM
- DoD
- Forest Service
- NPS
- Private
- State
- Ejido

Land Cover GIS Data

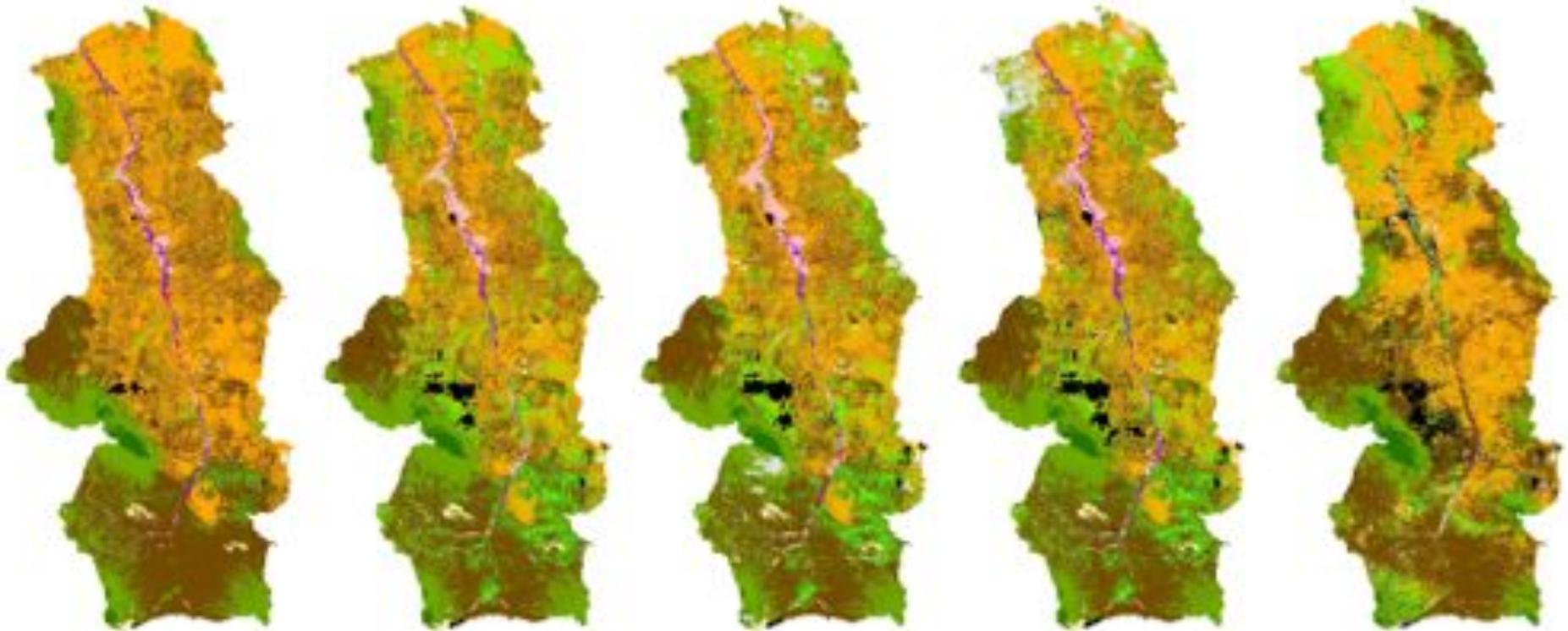
1973

1986

1992

1997

2010



Legend

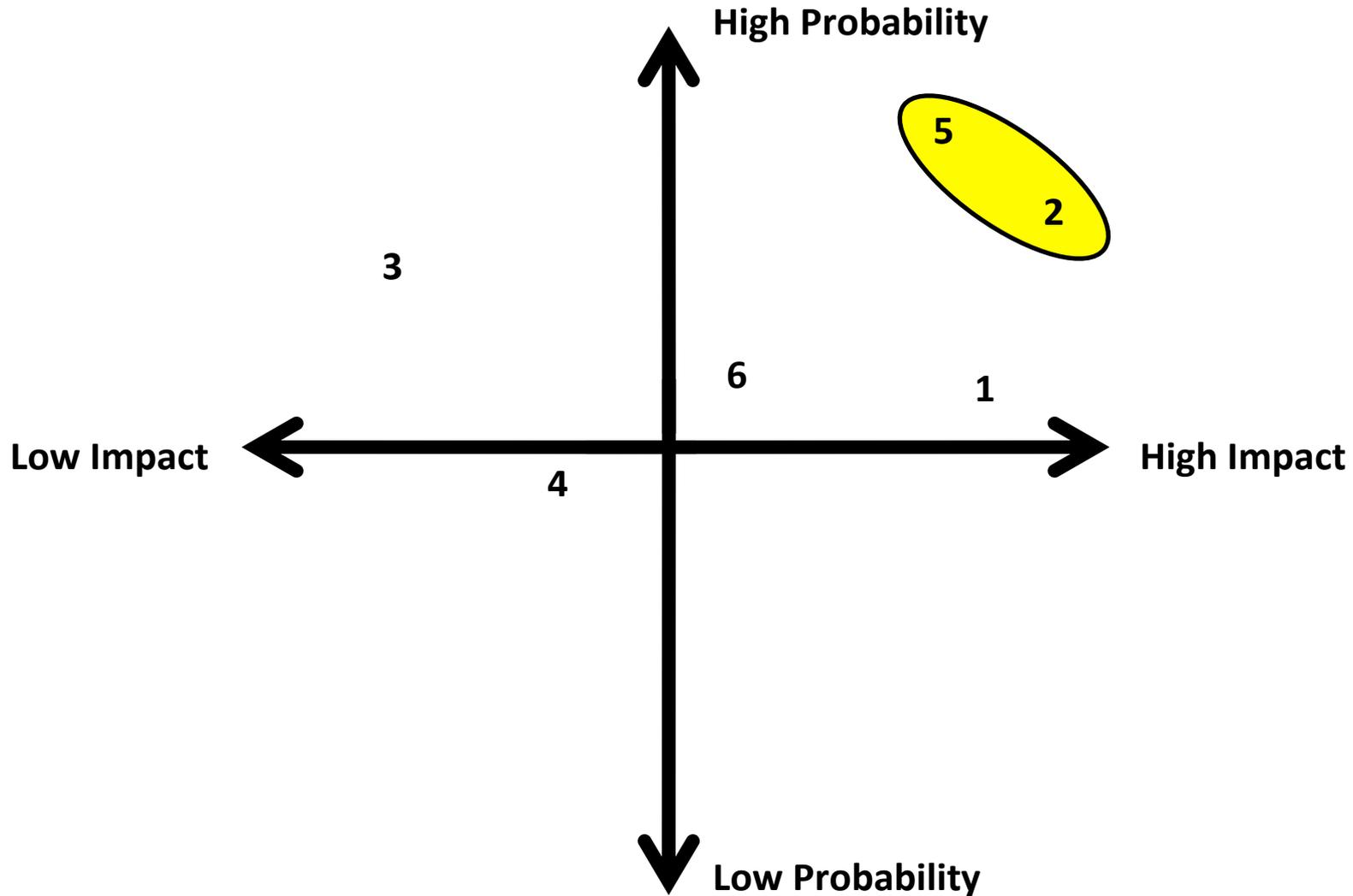


Source: San Pedro Geodata Browser

Probability-Impact for Social-Ecological Systems (SES) Scenario Assessment

		Potential for impact on SES	
		Low	High
Probability of Occuring	Low	High-value, low-water crops replace grains	Ft. Huachuca closure
	High	Rapid invasion of non-native grasses	Drought frequency increases with climate change

Scenario Development (Jan. 2013, 2014 workshops; 2015 planned)



Thanks

Chris Scott

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<http://aquasec.org/wrpg/research-projects/ecosystem-resilience/>